

Ukrainian State University of Railway Transport

Department of Management, Public Administration and HR Technologies

## STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISE LOGISTICS UNDER CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES

Explanatory Report and Analytical Calculations  
to the Master's Qualification Thesis  
under the educational program "Sustainable Logistics and Supply Chain Management"  
specialty 073 "Management"

KPM 073. 12111572 ПЗ

Prepared by the Master's Degree Student  
(second-cycle higher education)  
(self-performed work in full compliance  
with the principles of academic integrity)  
Group 210-SL-D24  
Yana RYKOVA

Supervisor: Professor, Doctor of  
Economics  
Olena DYKAN

Reviewer: Professor, Doctor of Economics  
Myroslava KORIN

## ABSTRACT

This qualification thesis includes a 15-slide presentation and an 81-page A4 explanatory report containing 13 tables and 77 referenced sources.

Keywords: STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT, LOGISTICS ACTIVITIES, DIGITAL TWIN, LOGISTICS, MARTIAL LAW.

The object of the study is the logistics activities of an enterprise under contemporary challenges.

The purpose of this thesis is the theoretical substantiation and development of a scientifically grounded model for improving the effectiveness of strategic management of enterprise logistics activities through the use of digital modelling of logistics processes as a decision-support instrument.

The qualification thesis is devoted to the study of the theoretical and methodological foundations of strategic management of enterprise logistics activities, in particular the transformation of logistics into a strategic flow management system and the formation of a resilience model for logistics systems under wartime risks and post-war recovery.

An analysis of the logistics activities of Siala LLC is conducted as an example of an integrated and adaptive logistics system, taking into account financial and operational performance indicators and the specific features of management under martial law.

A conceptual and algorithmic model of a digital twin of the logistics system of Siala LLC has been developed and substantiated, and its scenario-based testing and economic evaluation as a strategic management instrument have been carried out.

## АНОТАЦІЯ

Дана кваліфікаційна робота включає в себе 15 слайдів презентації, 81 аркуш пояснювальної записки формату А4, що містять 13 таблиць, 77 використаних літературних джерел.

Ключові слова: СТРАТЕГІЧНЕ УПРАВЛІННЯ, ЛОГІСТИЧНА ДІЯЛЬНІСТЬ, ЦИФРОВИЙ ДВІЙНИК, ЛОГІСТИКА, ВОЄННИЙ СТАН.

Об'єктом дослідження є логістична діяльність підприємства в умовах сучасних викликів.

Метою роботи є теоретичне обґрунтування та розроблення науково обґрунтованої моделі підвищення ефективності стратегічного управління логістичною діяльністю підприємства шляхом використання цифрового моделювання логістичних процесів як інструмента підтримки управлінських рішень.

Кваліфікаційна робота присвячена дослідженню теоретико-методологічних засад стратегічного управління логістичною діяльністю підприємства, зокрема трансформації логістики у стратегічну систему управління потоками та формуванню моделі стійкості логістичних систем в умовах воєнних ризиків і повоєнного відновлення.

Проведено аналіз логістичної діяльності ТОВ «Сіала» як прикладу інтегрованої та адаптивної логістичної системи, з урахуванням фінансово-операційних показників і особливостей управління в умовах воєнного стану.

Розроблено та обґрунтовано концептуальну й алгоритмічну модель цифрового двійника логістичної системи ТОВ «Сіала», здійснено її сценарне тестування та економічну оцінку як інструменту стратегічного управління.

# Ukrainian State University of Railway Transport

**Faculty** of Economics

**Department** of Management, Public Administration and HR Technologies

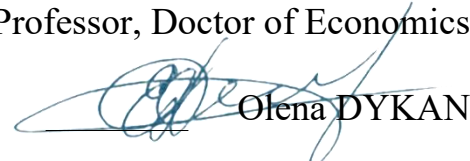
**Higher Education Level:** Master

**Educational Programme:** Sustainable Logistics and Supply Chain Management

**Specialty:** 073 "Management"

**APPROVED**

Head of Department  
Professor, Doctor of Economics

  
Olena DYKAN

September 09, 2025.

## ASSIGNMENT FOR THE MASTER'S QUALIFICATION WORK Yana RYKOVA

1 Topic « Strategic Management of Enterprise Logistics under Contemporary Challenges»

supervisor Olena Dykan, Doctor of Economics, Professor

approved by the Order of the Faculty of Economics dated February 07, 2025 No. 58/25

2 The deadline for submission of completed work by a higher education applicant is December 12, 2025

3 Initial data Explanatory notes and reports on the production and economic activities of the enterprise for 2020 - 2024; enterprise reporting for 2020 - 2024; regulatory, legislative and scientific literature on strategic management and logistics activities.

4 Content of the calculation and explanatory note (list of issues to be developed)

The Transformation of Logistics as a Strategic Flow Management System. Structural and Functional Model of the Modern Enterprise Logistics Management System. The Resilience - Digitalization - Partnership Model as a Basis for Logistics Resilience Under Wartime Risks and Post-War Recovery. Siala LLC as a Model of Modern Logistics. The Integrated Logistics System of Siala LLC. Financial and operational performance of Siala LLC. Logistics Management Under Martial Law. Justification of the Design Science Research Paradigm in the Design of a Logistics Artefact. Algorithmic Support and Modelling Architecture of the Logistics Processes of Siala LLC. Testing of Strategic Scenarios and Verification of the Conceptual Model. Assessment of Economic Efficiency and Risks of Implementing Digital Twin Technology.

5 List of graphic material

1 Theoretical Foundations of Strategic Management of Enterprise Logistics Activities - four slides. 2 Siala LLC as a Case of Strategic and Resilient Logistics - four slides. 3

Formation Of A Digital Twin Of The Logistics System Of Siala LLC As A Tool Of Strategic Management - seven slides.

**6 Individual Section Consultants**

Section	Surname, initials, title and academic degree Consultant	Signature, date	
		The task was issued by	task Took

7 Assignment Date September 09, 2025

**CALENDAR PLAN**


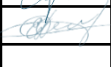
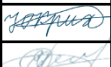

Stage name	Deadline for the implementation of the stages of work	Note
1 Theoretical Foundations of Strategic Management of Enterprise Logistics Activities	10.10.2025	
2 Siala LLC as a Case of Strategic and Resilient Logistics	05.11.2025	
3 Formation Of A Digital Twin Of The Logistics System Of Siala LLC As A Tool Of Strategic Management	08.12.2025	
Graphic part	10.12.2025	

Higher education applicant  Yana RYKOVA

Supervisor  Olena DYKAN

## Contents

Introduction	7
1 Theoretical Foundations of Strategic Management of Enterprise Logistics Activities	12
1.1 The Transformation of Logistics as a Strategic Flow Management System	13
1.2 Structural and Functional Model of the Modern Enterprise Logistics Management System	17
1.3 The Resilience - Digitalization - Partnership Model as a Basis for Logistics Resilience Under Wartime Risks and Post-War Recovery	20
Conclusions to Chapter 1	24
2 Siala LLC as a Case of Strategic and Resilient Logistics	26
2.1 Siala LLC as a Model of Modern Logistics	26
2.2 The Integrated Logistics System of Siala LLC	27
2.3 Financial and operational performance of Siala LLC	31
2.4 Logistics Management Under Martial Law	33
Conclusions to Chapter 2	38
3 Formation Of A Digital Twin Of The Logistics System Of Siala LLC As A Tool Of Strategic Management	41
3.1 Justification of the Design Science Research Paradigm in the Design of a Logistics Artefact	41
3.2 Algorithmic Support and Modelling Architecture of the Logistics Processes of Siala LLC	44
3.3 Testing of Strategic Scenarios and Verification of the Conceptual Model	51
3.4 Assessment of Economic Efficiency and Risks of Implementing Digital Twin Technology	55

					KPM 073. 12111572 ПЗ					
Rev.	Sheet	Document No.	Signature	Date	Strategic Management of Enterprise Logistics under Contemporary Challenges		Ref..	Sheet	Sheets	
Prepared by	Rykova Y.O.								5	81
Reviewed by	Dykan O.V.						UkrSURT			
Standards Control	Krykhtina Y.O.									
Approved by	Dykan O.V.									

Conclusions to Chapter 3	61
References	65
Appendix A	72

## References

- 1 Krykavskyy Y., Chornopyska N., Dovhun O., Hayvanovych N., Leonova S. Defining supply chain resilience during wartime. *Eastern-European Journal of Enterprise Technologies*. 2023. No. 1(13(121)). P. 32 - 46.
- 2 IGZ. SAP Automation: Logistics Planning. 2025. URL: <https://www.igz.com/en/sap-automation/logistics-planning/> (accessed: 16.10.2025).
- 3 Enz M. G., Lambert D. M. A supply chain management framework for services. *Journal of Business Logistics*. 2023. Vol. 44, No. 1. P. 11 - 36.
- 4 Shyshkin V., Onyshchenko O., Cherniak K. Modern approaches to warehouse logistics management. *Management and Entrepreneurship: Trends of Development*. 2020. No. 2(12). P. 105 - 117.
- 5 Lambert D. M., Enz M. G. Issues in supply chain management: Progress and potential. *Industrial Marketing Management*. 2017. Vol. 62. P. 1 - 16.
- 6 Pan S., Ivanov D., Chutani A., Xing X., Jia F. J., Huang G. Q. New normal, new norms: Towards sustainable and resilient global logistics and supply chain management. *Transportation Research Part E*. 2025. Vol. 201.
- 7 Khedr A. M., S. S. R. Enhancing supply chain management with deep learning and machine learning techniques. *Journal of Open Innovation*. 2024. Vol. 10, No. 4. Art. 100379. DOI: 10.1016/j.joitmc.2024.100379.
- 8 Lebedeva L., Shkuropadska D. Resilience of transport logistics in the EU and Ukraine. *Foreign Trade: Economics, Finance, Law*. 2024. No. 4(135). P. 108 - 127. DOI: 10.31617/3.2024(135)07.
- 9 Mishra V., Sharma P., Khound K. Global supply chain shocks and trade resilience: A review post-COVID and Ukraine crisis. *Journal of Marketing & Social Research*. 2025. Vol. 2, No. 5. P. 336 - 348.
- 10 Solari F., Bottani E., Romagnoli G. Sustainable logistics and supply chain management in the post-COVID-19 era. *Sustainability*. 2025. Vol. 17, No. 5. P. 1 - 8.

- 11 OECD. OECD Supply Chain Resilience Review: Navigating Risks. Paris: OECD Publishing, 2025. DOI: 10.1787/94e3a8ea-en.
- 12 Waller M. A., Fawcett S. E. Data science, predictive analytics, and big data. *Journal of Business Logistics*. 2013. Vol. 34, No. 2. P. 77 - 84.
- 13 Melnyk M., Leshchukh I., Prytula K., Ivaniuk U., Ohinok S. Logistics potential to ensure resilience of Ukraine's economic system. *Problems and Perspectives in Management*. 2024. Vol. 22, No. 2. P. 399 - 418.
- 14 Christopher M. *Logistics and Supply Chain Management*. 5th ed. Harlow: Pearson Education Limited, 2016.
- 15 Ivanov D., Dolgui A. A digital supply chain twin for managing disruption risks. *Production Planning & Control*. 2021. Vol. 32, No. 9. P. 775 - 788.
- 16 World Bank; Government of Ukraine; European Commission; United Nations. *Ukraine Fourth Rapid Damage and Needs Assessment (RDNA4)*, February 2022 - December 2024. Washington, D.C., 2025.
- 17 European Commission. *Digitalisation of Transport and Logistics: Implementation Study*. Brussels, 2023.
- 18 Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine. Resolution No. 695 "On Approval of the State Regional Development Strategy for 2021 - 2027". Kyiv, 2020.
- 19 Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine. *National Transport Strategy of Ukraine until 2030 "Drive Ukraine 2030"*. Kyiv, 2018.
- 20 Ivanov D., Tsipoulaidis A., Schönberger J. Digital supply chain, smart operations and Industry 4.0. *Global Supply Chain and Operations Management*. Cham: Springer, 2019. P. 481 - 522.
- 21 Lambert D. M. *Supply Chain Management: Processes, Partnerships, Performance*. 4th ed. Sarasota: SCMS, 2014.
- 22 Solari F., Lysova N., Romagnoli G., Montanari R., Bottani E. Insights from 20 years of supply chain disruption research. *Sustainability*. 2024. Vol. 16. Art. 7530.
- 23 Liao S.-H., Widowati R. A supply chain management study: A review. *Operations and Supply Chain Management*. 2021. Vol. 14. P. 173 - 188.



- 24 Economic Truth. How logistics adapted to the war. 2023. URL: <https://www.epravda.com.ua/columns/2023/07/24/702529/> (accessed: 20.10.2025).
- 25 Logistics during the war in Ukraine. URL: <https://glc.in.ua/uk/logistika-vo-vremya-voyny-v-ukraine/> (accessed: 20.10.2025).
- 26 Ovcharenko O. Logistics during the war: How to reformat logistics. 2022. URL: [https://zaxid.net/statti\\_tag50974](https://zaxid.net/statti_tag50974) (accessed: 16.10.2025).
- 27 Polianska A. S., Martynets V. B., Kaban O. V. Optimisation of the enterprise supply chain. Actual Problems of Regional Economic Development. 2022. Vol. 18, No. 2. P. 112 - 127.
- 28 Vasylytsiv N. Transformation of logistics under wartime conditions. Economy and Society. 2023. No. 55. DOI: 10.32782/2524-0072/2023-55-78.
- 29 Zaverbnyi A., Dvulit Z., Vuiek H. Logistics chains under wartime conditions. Economy and Society. 2022. No. 43. DOI: 10.32782/2524-0072/2022-43-54.
- 30 Suvorova I. M., Hlushchenko S. D. Transformation of logistics under the influence of digitalisation. Black Sea Economic Studies. 2024. No. 92. P. 163 - 168. DOI: 10.32782/bses.92-24.
- 31 Zakernychna K. O., Koleshnia Ya. O. Digitalisation in warehouse logistics. Business, Innovation, Management. 2021. P. 260 - 261.
- 32 Potapova N. A. Management of information flows under digitalisation conditions. Digital Economy as a Factor of Innovative Development of Society. 2020. P. 66 - 67.
- 33 Logist.FM. Blockchain technology in logistics. URL: <https://logist.fm> (accessed: 15.10.2025).
- 34 DigitalForest. Top 5 blockchain projects in logistics. URL: <https://digiforest.io/blog/blockchain-in-logistics> (accessed: 16.10.2025).
- 35 Fomichenko I. Smart logistics. Economic Bulletin of Donbas. 2020. No. 1(59). P. 63 - 71.
- 36 MDPI Symmetry. Analysis of the impact of big data and artificial intelligence. URL: <https://www.mdpi.com> (accessed: 20.10.2025).

- 37 Paradigm Press. Convergence of IoT and logistics. URL: <https://www.paradigmpress.org> (accessed: 21.10.2025).
- 38 Business Broker Denys Demchyna. Digital transformation in Ukraine. URL: <https://business-broker.com.ua> (accessed: 25.10.2025).
- 39 Kantsedal N., Leha O., Morozov Ye. Digitalisation of logistics. Economic Space. 2025. No. 199. P. 45 - 51. DOI: 10.30838/EP.199.45-51.
- 40 YC.Market. Digital technologies in logistics. URL: <https://blog.youcontrol.market> (accessed: 30.10.2025).
- 41 Hurzhii N., Havran V., Sapotnitska N. Digital technologies and logistics. Economy and Society. 2022. No. 55.
- 42 Tsikh H., Sukhovsha V. Logistics and digital transformation. Galician Economic Bulletin. 2024. No. 6(91). P. 44.
- 43 FreshTech. SCM system. URL: <https://freshtech.global> (accessed: 10.11.2025).
- 44 eVNUIR. Prospects for logistics digitalisation. URL: <https://evnuir.vnu.edu.ua> (accessed: 15.11.2025).
- 45 Brainforge. How Amazon uses big data. URL: <https://www.brainforge.ai> (accessed: 20.11.2025).
- 46 Syncranova. Digital twins in logistics. URL: <https://syncranova.com.ua/ua/blog/digital-twins-in-logistics> (accessed: 15.11.2025).
- 47 Sorokivska N. V., Dmytriv D. V. Digital twins in logistics activities. Proceedings of the V International Scientific and Practical Conference. Ternopil, 2024.
- 48 Schleich B., Anwer N., Mathieu L., Wartzack S. Shaping the digital twin for design and production engineering. CIRP Annals. 2017. Vol. 66. P. 141 - 144.
- 49 CIRP Annals - Manufacturing Technology. Continuous maintenance and the future. 2016. Vol. 65, No. 2. P. 667 - 688.
- 50 Ketzler B., Naserentin V., Latino F. et al. Digital twins for cities. Built

Environment. 2020. Vol. 46, No. 4. P. 547 - 573.

51 Winkelman S., van der Valk H. Openness of digital twins in logistics. CPSL 2022: Proceedings of the International Conference. 2022.

52 Sharma A., Kosasih E., Zhang J., Brintrup A., Calinescu A. Digital twins: State of the art. Built Environment. 2020. Vol. 46, No. 4. P. 547 - 573.

53 Amann M., Roehrich J. K., Essig M., Harland C. Driving sustainable supply chain management in the public sector: The importance of public procurement in the European Union. Supply Chain Management. 2014. Vol. 19, No. 3. P. 351 - 366.

54 Carter C. R., Easton P. L. Sustainable supply chain management: Evolution and future directions. International Journal of Physical Distribution & Logistics Management. 2011. Vol. 41, No. 1. P. 46 - 62.

55 Carter C. R., Jennings M. M. The role of purchasing in the socially responsible management of the supply chain. Journal of Business Logistics. 2004. Vol. 38, No. 5. P. 360 - 387.

56 Carter C. R., Rogers D. S. A framework of sustainable supply chain management: Moving toward new theory. International Journal of Physical Distribution & Logistics Management. 2008. Vol. 38, No. 5 - 6. P. 360 - 387.

57 Christmann P., Taylor G. Globalization and the environment: Determinants of firm self-regulation in China. Journal of International Business Studies. 2001. Vol. 32, No. 3. P. 439 - 458.

58 Ciliberti F., Pontrandolfo P., Scozzi B. Logistics social responsibility: Standard adoption and practices in Italian companies. International Journal of Production Economics. 2008. Vol. 113, No. 1. P. 88 - 106.

59 Cruz J. M., Wakolbinger T. Multiperiod effects of corporate social responsibility on supply chain networks, transaction costs, emissions, and risk. International Journal of Production Economics. 2008. Vol. 116, No. 1. P. 61 - 74.

60 De Giovanni P. Do internal and external environmental management contribute to the triple bottom line? International Journal of Operations & Production Management. 2012. Vol. 32, No. 3 - 4. P. 265 - 290.

61 Dykan O. V., Kudriavtseva O. V. Organisation of the cargo handling logistics process. *Economics of the Transport Complex*. 2023. No. 41. DOI: 10.30977/ETK.2225-2304.2023.41.120.

62 Dykan O. V., Rykova Ya. O. Adaptive management of enterprise logistics activities under wartime challenges. *Logistics and Transport Security: Problems and Prospects for Development in the Context of Analysing Contemporary Challenges and Threats*. Proceedings of the 3rd International Scientific and Practical Conference. 2025. P. 105 - 107.

63 Esfahbodi A., Zhang Y., Watson G. Sustainable supply chain management in emerging economies: Trade-offs between environmental and cost performance. *International Journal of Production Economics*. 2016.

64 Geffen C. A., Rothenberg S. Suppliers and environmental innovation: The automotive paint process. *International Journal of Operations & Production Management*. 2000. Vol. 20, No. 2. P. 166 - 186.

65 Govindan K., Jafarian A., Khodaverdi R., Devika K. Two-echelon multiple-vehicle location - routing problem for sustainable supply chain network. *International Journal of Production Economics*. 2014. Vol. 152. P. 9 - 28.

66 Hall J. K., Daneke G. A., Lenox M. J. Sustainable development and entrepreneurship: Past contributions and future directions. *Journal of Business Venturing*. 2010. Vol. 25, No. 5. P. 439 - 448.

67 Harms D., Hansen E., Schaltegger S. Strategies in aligning supply chains for sustainability. *Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management*. 2013. Vol. 20, No. 4. P. 205 - 218.

68 Pagell M., Wu Z. H. Building a more complete theory of sustainable supply chain management. *Journal of Supply Chain Management*. 2009. Vol. 45, No. 2. P. 37 - 56.

69 Rao P. Greening the supply chain: A new initiative in South East Asia. *International Journal of Operations & Production Management*. 2002. Vol. 22, No. 5 - 6. P. 632 - 655.

70 Saunders L. W. et al. Early supplier engagement and social

sustainability outcomes. *Journal of Purchasing and Supply Management*. 2015. Vol. 21, No. 4. P. 285 - 295.

71 Schaltegger S., Burritt R. Measuring and managing sustainability performance of supply chains. *Supply Chain Management*. 2014. Vol. 19, No. 3. P. 232 - 241.

72 Seuring S., Müller M. From a literature review to a conceptual framework for sustainable supply chain management. *Journal of Cleaner Production*. 2008. Vol. 16, No. 15. P. 1699 - 1710.

73 Vachon S., Klassen R. D. Environmental management and manufacturing performance. *International Journal of Production Economics*. 2008. Vol. 111, No. 2. P. 299 - 315.

74 Wu H. J., Dunn S. C. Environmentally responsible logistics systems. *International Journal of Physical Distribution & Logistics Management*. 1995. Vol. 25, No. 2. P. 20 - 38.

75 Zhu Q. H., Sarkis J., Lai K. H. Green supply chain management implications for “closing the loop”. *Transportation Research Part E*. 2008. Vol. 44, No. 1. P. 1 - 18.

76 Dykan O. V., Krykhtina Yu. O. Methodological guidelines for preparing a qualification thesis for second (Master's) level students in speciality 073 “Management”. Kharkiv: Ukrainian State University of Railway Transport, 2021. 35 p.

77 Kozar L. M., Konovalov Ye. V., Lapko A. O., Naumova O. E., Shapoval H. V., Shumyk D. V., Petukhov V. M., Panarin S. V. Student academic reporting. Textual part (explanatory note). General requirements for structure, content, and formatting. Kharkiv: Ukrainian State University of Railway Transport, 2014. 46 p.